

## Mach-Zehnder Interferometer - 1310 nm

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### Design Summary

This Mach-Zehnder interferometer is designed on a silicon photonics (SOI) platform for operation at 1310 nm with a compact-footprint objective, occupying  $91.1 \times 51 \mu\text{m}$ . Analytic estimates indicate a transmission efficiency of 91.6%, equivalently an insertion loss of 0.382 dB (the same quantity expressed two ways), across a bandwidth of 15.6 nm with a 50:50 split ratio. The design employs  $0.4 \mu\text{m}$  waveguides, a  $0.2 \mu\text{m}$  coupler gap with an  $8 \mu\text{m}$  coupling length,  $5 \mu\text{m}$  bend radii, and a  $17 \mu\text{m}$  phase shifter; a deliberate  $10.5 \mu\text{m}$  path-length imbalance between the arms makes the device wavelength-selective, with the bandwidth set by the resulting free-spectral-range. The estimated fabrication score is 92.9/100, indicating good manufacturability for the targeted compact layout.

### Specification

Component	Mach-Zehnder Interferometer
Wavelength	1310 nm
Objective	Compact Footprint
Platform	Silicon Photonics (SOI)
Split Ratio	50:50
Constraints	compact footprint
Parameters	gap_um=0.2, wg_width_um=0.4, bend_radius_um=5, delta_length_um=10.5, coupling_length_um=8, phase_shifter_length_um=17

### Estimated Performance

Efficiency	91.6 %
Insertion Loss	0.38 dB
Bandwidth	16 nm
Fabrication Score	93 / 100

### Layout

Footprint	$91.1 \times 51 \mu\text{m}$
Layers	2